

Weak CP

$$\bar{\psi}_i \psi_j(t, \bar{x}) \xrightarrow{CP} + \bar{\psi}_j \psi_i(t, -\bar{x})$$

$$\bar{\psi}_i \gamma^5 \psi_j(t, \bar{x}) \xrightarrow{CP} - \bar{\psi}_j \gamma^5 \psi_i(t, -\bar{x})$$

$$\bar{\psi}_i \cancel{A} \psi_j(t, \bar{x}) \rightarrow + \bar{\psi}_j \cancel{A} \psi_i(t, -\bar{x}) \quad \cancel{A}$$

$$\bar{\psi}_i \cancel{A} \gamma^5 \psi_j(t, \bar{x}) \rightarrow + \bar{\psi}_j \cancel{A} \gamma^5 \psi_i(t, -\bar{x})$$

$$d_{\text{mix}} = \frac{e}{\sqrt{2} \sin \theta} \left[\bar{u}_L V \psi^+ d_L + \underbrace{d_L V^+ W^- u_L}_{\text{h.c.}} \right]$$

$$\psi_{L/R} = \frac{1}{2} (1 \pm \gamma_5) \psi$$

$$= \frac{e}{\sqrt{2} \sin \theta} \left[W_\mu^+ \bar{u}^i V_{ij}^* \gamma^\mu \left(\frac{1 - \gamma_5}{2} \right) d^j + W_\mu^- d^j V_{ij}^* \gamma^\mu \left(\frac{1 - \gamma_5}{2} \right) u^i \right]$$

Sotto CP $W^+ \rightarrow W^-$

\Rightarrow ultima termine:

$$W_\mu^- d^j V_{ij}^* \gamma^\mu \left(\frac{1 - \gamma_5}{2} \right) u^i$$

Quindi

$$d_{\text{mix}} \xrightarrow{CP} \frac{e}{\sqrt{2} \sin \theta} \left[W_\mu^+ \bar{u}^i V_{ij}^* \gamma^\mu \left(\frac{1 - \gamma_5}{2} \right) d^j + W_\mu^- d^j V_{ij}^* \gamma^\mu \left(\frac{1 - \gamma_5}{2} \right) u^i \right]$$

Quindi, la parte di MS \bar{c} invariante sotto

CP $\stackrel{!}{=} \boxed{V_{ij}^* = V_{ij}}$, ovvero se V è reale!