

# Armoniche sferiche <sup>1</sup>

$$Y_{l-m} = (-1)^m Y_{lm}^* \quad (0.1)$$

$$Y_{00} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\pi}} \quad (0.2)$$

$$Y_{1-1} = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sin \theta \exp(-i \phi) \quad (0.3)$$

$$Y_{10} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \cos \theta \quad (0.4)$$

$$Y_{11} = -\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}} \sin \theta \exp(i \phi) \quad (0.5)$$

$$Y_{2-2} = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}} \sin^2 \theta \exp(-2i \phi) \quad (0.6)$$

$$Y_{2-1} = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}} \sin \theta \cos \theta \exp(-i \phi) \quad (0.7)$$

$$Y_{20} = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{5}{\pi}} (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1) \quad (0.8)$$

$$Y_{21} = -\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}} \sin \theta \cos \theta \exp(i \phi) \quad (0.9)$$

$$Y_{22} = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}} \sin^2 \theta \exp(2i \phi) \quad (0.10)$$

$$Y_{3-3} = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\frac{35}{\pi}} \sin^3 \theta \exp(-3i \phi) \quad (0.11)$$

$$Y_{3-2} = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\frac{210}{\pi}} \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \exp(-2i \phi) \quad (0.12)$$

$$Y_{3-1} = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\frac{21}{\pi}} \sin \theta (5 \cos^2 \theta - 1) \exp(-i \phi) \quad (0.13)$$

$$Y_{30} = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{7}{\pi}} \cos \theta (5 \cos^2 \theta - 3) \quad (0.14)$$

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<sup>1</sup><http://virgilio.mib.infn.it/~oleari/>

$$Y_{31} = -\frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{21}{\pi}}\sin\theta(5\cos^2\theta - 1)\exp(i\phi) \quad (0.15)$$

$$Y_{32} = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{210}{\pi}}\sin^2\theta\cos\theta\exp(2i\phi) \quad (0.16)$$

$$Y_{33} = -\frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{35}{\pi}}\sin^3\theta\exp(3i\phi) \quad (0.17)$$

$$Y_{00} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{\pi}} \quad (0.18)$$

$$Y_{1-1} = \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}}(x - iy)/r \quad (0.19)$$

$$Y_{10} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}}z/r \quad (0.20)$$

$$Y_{11} = -\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{6}{\pi}}(x + iy)/r \quad (0.21)$$

$$Y_{2-2} = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}}(x - iy)^2/r^2 \quad (0.22)$$

$$Y_{2-1} = \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}}z/r^2(x - iy) \quad (0.23)$$

$$Y_{20} = \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{5}{\pi}}(3z^2/r^2 - 1) \quad (0.24)$$

$$Y_{21} = -\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}}z/r^2(x + iy) \quad (0.25)$$

$$Y_{22} = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{30}{\pi}}(x + iy)^2/r^2 \quad (0.26)$$

$$Y_{3-3} = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{35}{\pi}}(x - iy)^3/r^3 \quad (0.27)$$

$$Y_{3-2} = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{210}{\pi}}z/r^3(x - iy)^2 \quad (0.28)$$

$$Y_{3-1} = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{21}{\pi}}(5z^2/r^2 - 1)(x - iy)/r \quad (0.29)$$

$$Y_{30} = \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{7}{\pi}}z/r(5z^2/r^2 - 3) \quad (0.30)$$

$$Y_{31} = -\frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{21}{\pi}}(5z^2/r^2 - 1)(x + iy)/r \quad (0.31)$$

$$Y_{32} = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{210}{\pi}}z/r^3(x + iy)^2 \quad (0.32)$$

$$Y_{33} = -\frac{1}{8}\sqrt{\frac{35}{\pi}}(x + iy)^3/r^3 \quad (0.33)$$

$$f(x, y, z) = f(r, \theta, \phi) = \sum_{l,m} c_{lm} Y_{lm} \quad (0.34)$$

$$1 \quad (0.35)$$

$$c_{00} = 2\sqrt{\pi} \quad (0.36)$$

$$x/r \quad (0.37)$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.38)$$

$$c_{11} = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.39)$$

$$y/r \quad (0.40)$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{3}i\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.41)$$

$$c_{11} = \frac{1}{3}i\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.42)$$

$$z/r \quad (0.43)$$

$$c_{10} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3\pi} \quad (0.44)$$

$$x^2/r^2 \quad (0.45)$$

$$c_{00} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{\pi} \quad (0.46)$$

$$c_{2-2} = \frac{1}{15}\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.47)$$

$$c_{20} = -\frac{2}{15}\sqrt{5\pi} \quad (0.48)$$

$$c_{22} = \frac{1}{15}\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.49)$$

$$y^2/r^2 \quad (0.50)$$

$$c_{00} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{\pi} \quad (0.51)$$

$$c_{2-2} = -\frac{1}{15}\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.52)$$

$$c_{20} = -\frac{2}{15}\sqrt{5\pi} \quad (0.53)$$

$$c_{22} = -\frac{1}{15}\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.54)$$

$$z^2/r^2 \quad (0.55)$$

$$c_{00} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{\pi} \quad (0.56)$$

$$c_{20} = \frac{4}{15}\sqrt{5\pi} \quad (0.57)$$

$$xy/r^2 \quad (0.58)$$

$$c_{2-2} = \frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.59)$$

$$c_{22} = -\frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.60)$$

$$xz/r^2 \quad (0.61)$$

$$c_{2-1} = \frac{1}{15}\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.62)$$

$$c_{21} = -\frac{1}{15}\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.63)$$

$$yz/r^2 \quad (0.64)$$

$$c_{2-1} = \frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.65)$$

$$c_{21} = \frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{30\pi} \quad (0.66)$$

$$x^3/r^3 \tag{0.67}$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{5}\sqrt{6\pi} \tag{0.68}$$

$$c_{11} = -\frac{1}{5}\sqrt{6\pi} \tag{0.69}$$

$$c_{3-3} = \frac{1}{35}\sqrt{35\pi} \tag{0.70}$$

$$c_{3-1} = -\frac{1}{35}\sqrt{21\pi} \tag{0.71}$$

$$c_{31} = \frac{1}{35}\sqrt{21\pi} \tag{0.72}$$

$$c_{33} = -\frac{1}{35}\sqrt{35\pi} \tag{0.73}$$

$$y^3/r^3 \tag{0.74}$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{5}i\sqrt{6\pi} \tag{0.75}$$

$$c_{11} = \frac{1}{5}i\sqrt{6\pi} \tag{0.76}$$

$$c_{3-3} = -\frac{1}{35}i\sqrt{35\pi} \tag{0.77}$$

$$c_{3-1} = -\frac{1}{35}i\sqrt{21\pi} \tag{0.78}$$

$$c_{31} = -\frac{1}{35}i\sqrt{21\pi} \tag{0.79}$$

$$c_{33} = -\frac{1}{35}i\sqrt{35\pi} \tag{0.80}$$

$$z^3/r^3 \tag{0.81}$$

$$c_{10} = \frac{2}{5}\sqrt{3\pi} \tag{0.82}$$

$$c_{30} = \frac{4}{35}\sqrt{7\pi}$$

$$xy^2/r^3 \tag{0.83}$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{15}\sqrt{6\pi} \tag{0.84}$$

$$c_{11} = -\frac{1}{15}\sqrt{6\pi} \tag{0.85}$$

$$c_{3-3} = -\frac{1}{35}\sqrt{35\pi} \quad (0.86)$$

$$c_{3-1} = -\frac{1}{105}\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.87)$$

$$c_{31} = \frac{1}{105}\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.88)$$

$$c_{33} = \frac{1}{35}\sqrt{35\pi} \quad (0.89)$$

$$xz^2/r^3 \quad (0.90)$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{15}\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.91)$$

$$c_{11} = -\frac{1}{15}\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.92)$$

$$c_{3-1} = \frac{4}{105}\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.93)$$

$$c_{31} = -\frac{4}{105}\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.94)$$

$$yz^2/r^3 \quad (0.95)$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.96)$$

$$c_{11} = \frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.97)$$

$$c_{3-1} = \frac{4}{105}i\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.98)$$

$$c_{31} = \frac{4}{105}i\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.99)$$

$$x^2y/r^3 \quad (0.100)$$

$$c_{1-1} = \frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.101)$$

$$c_{11} = \frac{1}{15}i\sqrt{6\pi} \quad (0.102)$$

$$c_{3-3} = \frac{1}{35}i\sqrt{35\pi} \quad (0.103)$$

$$c_{3-1} = -\frac{1}{105}i\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.104)$$

$$c_{31} = -\frac{1}{105}i\sqrt{21\pi} \quad (0.105)$$

$$c_{33} = \frac{1}{35}i\sqrt{35\pi} \quad (0.106)$$

$$x^2z/r^3 \quad (0.107)$$

$$c_{10} = \frac{2}{15}\sqrt{3\pi} \quad (0.108)$$

$$c_{3-2} = \frac{1}{105}\sqrt{210\pi} \quad (0.109)$$

$$c_{30} = -\frac{2}{35}\sqrt{7\pi} \quad (0.110)$$

$$c_{32} = \frac{1}{105}\sqrt{210\pi} \quad (0.111)$$

$$y^2z/r^3 \quad (0.112)$$

$$c_{10} = \frac{2}{15}\sqrt{3\pi} \quad (0.113)$$

$$c_{3-2} = -\frac{1}{105}\sqrt{210\pi} \quad (0.114)$$

$$c_{30} = -\frac{2}{35}\sqrt{7\pi} \quad (0.115)$$

$$c_{32} = -\frac{1}{105}\sqrt{210\pi} \quad (0.116)$$

$$xyz/r^3 \quad (0.117)$$

$$c_{3-2} = \frac{1}{105}i\sqrt{210\pi} \quad (0.118)$$

$$c_{32} = -\frac{1}{105}i\sqrt{210\pi} \quad (0.119)$$

$$(0.120)$$